
Safety Data Sheet

1. Chemical product and company identification

Product name : Pyrogallol alkaline solution

SDS code : G9-10

Company/undertaking identification :

HAYASHI PURE CHEMICAL IND.,LTD.

Address : 3-2-12 Uchihiranomachi, Chuo-ku, Osaka, Osaka, Japan

Telephone : 06-6910-7305

E-mail : shiyaku_kikaku@hpc-j.co.jp

URL : <https://www.hpc-j.co.jp/>

Emergency number : 06-6910-7305

Recommended use : For research and experimental use only.

Restrictions on use : Do not use on a human body or for animal medicines, foods, household products, cosmetics, etc.

2. Hazards identification

GHS classification

Physical hazards	Explosives	classification not possible	
	Flammable gases	No classification	
	Aerosol	classification not possible	
	Oxidizing gases	No classification	
	Gases under pressure	No classification	
	Flammable liquids	classification not possible	
	Flammable solids	No classification	
	Self-reactive substances and mixtures	classification not possible	
	Pyrophoric liquids	classification not possible	
	Pyrophoric solids	No classification	
	Self-heating substances and mixtures	classification not possible	
	Substances and mixtures which in contact with water emit flammable gases	classification not possible	
	Oxidizing liquids	classification not possible	
	Oxidizing solids	No classification	
	Organic peroxides	classification not possible	
	Corrosive to metals	Category 1	
	Desensitized explosives	classification not possible	
	Health hazards	Acute toxicity (oral)	Category 3
		Acute toxicity (dermal)	classification not possible
		Acute toxicity (inhalation:gas)	No classification
Acute toxicity (inhalation:vapors)		No classification	
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust/mist)		classification not possible	
Skin corrosion/irritation		Category 1	
Serious eye damage/eye irritation		Category 1	
Respiratory sensitization		classification not possible	
Skin sensitization		classification not possible	
Germ cell mutagenicity		classification not possible	
Carcinogenicity	classification not possible		
Reproductive toxicity	classification not possible		
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 1 (respiratory system)		

	Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 2 (central nervous system)
	Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1 (respiratory system)
	Aspiration hazard	Category 1
Environmental hazards	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	classification not possible
	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	classification not possible
	Hazardous to the ozone layer	classification not possible

Hazard pictograms (GHS JP)



GHS05



GHS06



GHS08

Signal word (GHS JP)	:	Danger
Hazard statements (GHS JP)	:	May be corrosive to metals (H290) Toxic if swallowed (H301) May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways (H304) Causes severe skin burns and eye damage (H314) Causes damage to organs (respiratory system) (H370) May cause damage to organs (central nervous system) (H371) Causes damage to organs (respiratory system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (H372)
Precautionary statements (GHS JP)	:	
Prevention	:	Keep only in original container. (P234) Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. (P260) Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling. (P264) Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. (P270) Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. (P280)
Response	:	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor. (P301+P310) IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. (P301+P330+P331) IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. (P303+P361+P353) IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing (P304+P340) IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. (P305+P351+P338) IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor. (P308+P311) Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor. (P310) Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. (P314) Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. (P363) Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage. (P390)
Storage	:	Store locked up. (P405) Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner. (P406)
Disposal	:	Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation. (P501)

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Distinction of substance or mixture : Mixture

Name	Concentration or Concentration range	Formula	Kanpo number		CAS RN
			CSCL no	ISHL no	
Potassium hydroxide	About 38.8%	KOH	(1)-369	Existing Chemical Substance	1310-58-3
Pyrogallol	About 2.3%	C6H6O3	(3)-554	Existing Chemical Substance	87-66-1
Water	About 58.9%	H2O	-	-	7732-18-5

The above concentration or concentration range are not product specification.
All percentages listed in the above concentration or concentration range are wt%, unless otherwise specified.

4. First aid measures

First aid measures

- First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.
Gently wash with plenty of soap and water.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : Do NOT induce vomiting.
Rinse mouth.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.

5. Fire fighting measures

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray, Alcohol-resistant foam, Dry powder, Carbon dioxide, Sand.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.
- Explosion hazard : May induce explosion of containers by heating.
- Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : In case of fire, product may produce irritative or toxic fumes/gases.
- Firefighting instructions : If ignited, for the initial fire-fighting, cut off combustion sources, extinguish fire at a stroke using appropriate fire-extinguishers.
In the case of peripheral fire, quickly remove movable containers to safe places.
If unable to be moved containers, sprinkle water to containers and surrounding equipment, etc. to cool.
Avoid (reject) fire-fighting water to enter environment.
Even after extinguishing fire, thoroughly cool containers by using plenty of water.
- Protection during firefighting : Wear appropriate fire-resistant clothing including self contained-compressed air breathing apparatus.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

- General measures : Before entering, ventilate the area.
Do not let unauthorized persons come close to the area.
Immediately place the leakage area in isolation, with taking proper distances for all directions.
Wear appropriate personal protective devices to prevent inhalation and contact with eye, skin, and clothing, and never attempt to work on the lee.

Environmental precautions

- Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.
Prevent entry to sewers and public waters.

Methods and Equipment for Containment and Cleaning up

- Methods for cleaning up : Clean up any spills as soon as possible, using an absorbent material to collect it.
Collect leaking and spilled liquid in sealable containers as far as possible.
Wash out the spilled area with large amounts of water.

7. Handling and storage**Handling**

- Technical measures : Work with appropriate personal protective equipment to prevent inhalation or contact to eyes, skin, and clothing.
Handle with care to prevent leakage, overflowing, or scattering, minimize generation of mist or vapor, and thoroughly ventilate.
- Precautions for safe handling : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Thoroughly wash your hands and gargle after handling.
Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
Do not contact, breathe or swallow.
- Prevents handling of incompatible substances or mixtures : Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.

Storage

- Storage conditions : Store locked up.
Store in a well-ventilated place, away from direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed and keep away from fire and heat sources.
Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
- Material used in packaging/containers : Airtight container.
Storage prohibition in glass or porcelain container.
- Technical measures : Comply with applicable regulations.
- Storage temperature : Cool and dark place

8. Exposure controls / Personal protection equipment

Component name	Administration level (MHLW)	Exposure limits (JSOH)	
		Standard Value	JSOH OEL C
Potassium hydroxide	-	-	2 mg/m ³

- Appropriate engineering controls : Cover up tightly the generation source at the handling place or install local exhaust equipment or overall ventilation equipment. Install safety showers and eye-fountains near a handling place. Clearly indicate the location.

Protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : Gas mask
- Hand protection : Impervious protective gloves
- Eye protection : Protective glasses (general glasses, glasses with side-shields, goggles)
- Skin and body protection : Impervious aprons, Impervious work clothing, Impervious long boots

9. Physical and chemical properties

- Physical state : Liquid
- Appearance : Liquid
- Color : dark brown
- Odor : Odorless
- pH : ≥ 12 (25°C)
- Melting point : No data available
- Freezing point : No data available
- Boiling point : No data available
- Flash point : No data available
- Auto-ignition temperature : No data available
- Decomposition temperature : No data available
- Flammability : No data available
- Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	1.40 g/cm ³ (20°C)
Relative gas density	:	No data available
Solubility	:	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	:	No data available
Explosive limits (vol %)	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Particle characteristics	:	No data available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No data available
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal handling conditions. Absorbs carbon dioxide in air.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	It is a strongly base and violently reacts with acids to generate heat. Erodes metals such as zinc, aluminium, tin and lead to evolve flammable/explosive gas (hydrogen). Reacts with ammonium salts to produce ammonia, causing fire hazard. Erodes some plastics, rubbers and coating agents.
Conditions to avoid	:	Sunlight, heat. Contact with strong acids, strong oxidizing agents, ammonium salts and metals.
Incompatible materials	:	Strong acids, Strong oxidizing agents, Ammonium salts, Metals
Hazardous decomposition products	:	Potassium oxides, Hydrogen

11. Toxicological information

The information in this section is based on the "GHS Classification Results" by NITE.

As a product	
Acute toxicity (oral)	Category 3
Acute toxicity (dermal)	classification not possible
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	vapors:No classification Gases:No classification dust, mist:classification not possible
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 1
Respiratory sensitization	classification not possible
Skin sensitization	classification not possible
Germ cell mutagenicity	classification not possible
Carcinogenicity	classification not possible
Reproductive toxicity	classification not possible
STOT-single exposure	Category 1 Category 2
STOT-repeated exposure	Category 1
Aspiration hazard	Category 1
Potassium hydroxide	
Acute toxicity (oral)	Category 3
Acute toxicity (dermal)	classification not possible
Acute toxicity (gas)	No classification
Acute toxicity (vapour)	No classification
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust/mist)	classification not possible
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 1
Respiratory sensitization	classification not possible
Skin sensitization	classification not possible
Germ cell mutagenicity	classification not possible
Carcinogenicity	classification not possible
Reproductive toxicity	classification not possible
STOT-single exposure	Category 1
STOT-repeated exposure	Category 1
Aspiration hazard	Category 1
Pyrogallol	
Acute toxicity (oral)	Category 4

Pyrogallol	
Acute toxicity (dermal)	No classification
Acute toxicity (gas)	No classification
Acute toxicity (vapour)	No classification
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust/mist)	classification not possible
Skin corrosion/irritation	No classification
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 2
Respiratory sensitization	classification not possible
Skin sensitization	classification not possible
Germ cell mutagenicity	classification not possible
Carcinogenicity	classification not possible
Reproductive toxicity	classification not possible
STOT-single exposure	Category 1 Category 3 (Respiratory tract irritation.)
STOT-repeated exposure	classification not possible
Aspiration hazard	classification not possible
Water	
Acute toxicity (oral)	No classification
Acute toxicity (dermal)	No classification
Acute toxicity (gas)	No classification
Acute toxicity (vapour)	No classification
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust/mist)	No classification
Skin corrosion/irritation	No classification
Serious eye damage/irritation	No classification
Respiratory sensitization	No classification
Skin sensitization	No classification
Germ cell mutagenicity	No classification
Carcinogenicity	No classification
Reproductive toxicity	No classification
STOT-single exposure	No classification
STOT-repeated exposure	No classification
Aspiration hazard	No classification

12. Ecological information

The information in this section is based on the "GHS Classification Results" by NITE.

As a product	
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	classification not possible
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	classification not possible
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Ozone	classification not possible
Potassium hydroxide	
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Acute Hazard	classification not possible
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Chronic Hazard	classification not possible
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Hazardous to the ozone layer	classification not possible
Pyrogallol	
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Acute Hazard	classification not possible

Pyrogallol	
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Chronic Hazard	classification not possible
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Hazardous to the ozone layer	classification not possible
Water	
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Acute Hazard	No classification
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Chronic Hazard	No classification
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Hazardous to the ozone layer	classification not possible

13. Disposal considerations

- Ecology - waste materials : With the detail information of the waste, subcontract its disposal to a waste disposer authorized by a Prefectural Governor.
- Contaminated container and packaging : Empty the packaging completely prior to disposal.
Empty containers should be taken for recycle, recovery or waste in accordance with local regulation.

14. Transport information

International Regulations

Transport by sea(IMDG)

- UN-No. (IMDG) : 1760
- Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S.
- Packing group (IMDG) : II
- Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG) : 8
- Hazard labels (IMDG) : 8
- Class (IMDG) : 8
- Special provision (IMDG) : 274
- Limited quantities (IMDG) : 1 L
- Excepted quantities (IMDG) : E2
- Packing instructions (IMDG) : P001
- IBC packing instructions (IMDG) : IBC02
- Tank instructions (IMDG) : T11
- Tank special provisions (IMDG) : TP2, TP27
- Stowage category (IMDG) : B
- Properties and observations (IMDG) : Causes burns to skin, eyes and mucous membranes.
- MFAG-No : 154

Air transport(IATA)

- UN-No. (IATA) : 1760
- Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Corrosive liquid, n.o.s.
- Packing group (IATA) : II
- Transport hazard class(es) (IATA) : 8
- Hazard labels (IATA) : 8
- Class (IATA) : 8
- PCA Excepted quantities (IATA) : E2
- PCA Limited quantities (IATA) : Y840
- PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA) : 0.5L
- PCA packing instructions (IATA) : 851
- PCA max net quantity (IATA) : 1L
- CAO packing instructions (IATA) : 855
- CAO max net quantity (IATA) : 30L
- Special provision (IATA) : A3, A803
- ERG code (IATA) : 8L

- Marine pollutant** : Not applicable

Regulations in Japan

- Regulatory information by sea : Conform to the provisions of the Ship Safety Law.
 Regulatory information by air : Conform to the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Law.
 MFAG-No : 154
Special transport precautions : When transporting, load containers so that they do not tip over, damage, drop or collapse. Make sure there is no leak in containers.

15. Regulatory information**National law**

- Industrial Safety and Health Law : Mutagenic Existing Chemicals (Act, Art.57-5, Official Notice by Director of Labor Standards Bureau)
 Harmful Substances Whose Names Are to be Indicated on the Label (Law Art.57, Para.1, Enforcement Order Art.18)
 Dangerous or Harmful Substances for Notification of Chemical Name etc. on SDS (Law Art.57-2, Enforcement Order Art.18-2)
 Potassium hydroxide
 Corrosive Liquids (Ordinance on Industrial Safety and Health Law Art. 326)
 Chemical substances that damage the skin, etc. Harmful substances that cause skin irritation (Ordinance on Industrial Safety and Health, Article 594-2, Para.1, list of substances applicable to No. 0704 Item 1, 4 based on July 4, 2023)
【Date of enforcement: April 1, 2025】
 Dangerous or Harmful Substances for Labeling of Chemical Name etc. (Act Art.57 Para.1, Enforcement Order, Art.18)
 Dangerous or Harmful Substances for Notification of Chemical Name etc. on SDS (Act, Art.57-2, Enforcement Order, Art.18-2)
 1,2,3-Trihydroxybenzene (alias: Pyrogallol)
- Japanese Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law : Deleterious Substances (Designated Order Art.2)
 Preparations containing potassium hydroxide (except for preparations which contain 5% or less potassium hydroxide)
- Water Pollution Prevention Law : Designated Chemical Substances (Law Article 2, Paragraph 4, Enforcement Order Article 3-3)
- Fire Service Law : Not applicable
- Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Control Act : Export Trade Control Ordinance appendix 1-16
- Ship Safety Act : Corrosive substances (Dangerous Goods Notification Schedule first second and third Article Dangerous Goods Regulations)
- Civil Aeronautics Law : Corrosive substances (Hazardous materials notice Appended Table 1 Article 194 of the Enforcement Regulations)
- Port Regulation Law : Corrosive substances (Article 21, Paragraph 2 of Law, Article 12 rule, notice attached table that defines the type of dangerous goods)
- Road Act : Restriction for Vehicle Traffic (Enforcement Order Art.19-13, Publication of Japan Highway Public Corp.)
- Waste Management on Public Cleansing Law : Specially Controlled Industrial Wastes (Act Art.2, para 5, Enforcement Order Art.2-4)
- Japanese Pollutant Release and Transfer Register Law (PRTR Law) : Not applicable
- Labor Standards Act : Chemical Substances Causing Occupational Illnesses (Act Art.75, Para.2, Ordinance Attached Table 1-2, Item 4-1, MHLW Notification No.36 of 1978)

16. Other information

- Data sources : Handbook of 17524 Chemical Products, The Chemical Daily Co, Ltd.
 International Chemical Safety Cards.
 National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE).
 2020 Emergency Response Guidebook (ERG 2020).
- Other information : The SDS is copyrighted material of Hayashi Pure Chemical Ind, Ltd. This Safety Data Sheet is intended to be provided for business operators who handle chemical substance products of the relevant product and is not intended to assure safety in any way. The Safety Data Sheet does not verify all the information on the applicable chemical substance in the present time. With the recognition in that unknown danger constantly exists in the relevant chemical substance,

the product shall be used in the principle of self-responsibility of the user with the highest priority to safety from transport and unpacking to disposal. When the relevant chemical substance is used, the user him/herself shall collect safety information and shall investigate laws and regulations at the place, organizations, countries, etc. where the substance is actually used and give the highest priority to them. The Company shall take no responsibility for investigating state and local regulations and the user shall handle this problem on his/her own responsibility. In the event that SDS in Japanese and SDS translated into other languages exist, the document described in Japanese is prior to all other documents whether or not there is any difference in contents, and documents in other languages shall be references.