
Safety Data Sheet

1. Chemical product and company identification

Product name : 10% Perchloric acid

SDS code : D8-07

Company/undertaking identification :

HAYASHI PURE CHEMICAL IND.,LTD.

Address : 3-2-12 Uchihiranomachi, Chuo-ku, Osaka, Osaka, Japan

Telephone : 06-6910-7305

E-mail : shiyaku_kikaku@hpc-j.co.jp

URL : <https://www.hpc-j.co.jp/>

Emergency number : 06-6910-7305

Recommended use : For research and experimental use only.

Restrictions on use : Do not use on a human body or for animal medicines, foods, household products, cosmetics, etc.

2. Hazards identification

GHS classification

Physical hazards	Explosives	classification not possible	
	Flammable gases	No classification	
	Aerosol	classification not possible	
	Oxidizing gases	No classification	
	Gases under pressure	No classification	
	Flammable liquids	classification not possible	
	Flammable solids	No classification	
	Self-reactive substances and mixtures	classification not possible	
	Pyrophoric liquids	classification not possible	
	Pyrophoric solids	No classification	
	Self-heating substances and mixtures	classification not possible	
	Substances and mixtures which in contact with water emit flammable gases	classification not possible	
	Oxidizing liquids	classification not possible	
	Oxidizing solids	No classification	
	Organic peroxides	classification not possible	
	Corrosive to metals	Category 1	
	Desensitized explosives	classification not possible	
	Health hazards	Acute toxicity (oral)	No classification
		Acute toxicity (dermal)	classification not possible
		Acute toxicity (inhalation:gas)	classification not possible
Acute toxicity (inhalation:vapors)		classification not possible	
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust/mist)		classification not possible	
Skin corrosion/irritation		Category 1	
Serious eye damage/eye irritation		Category 1	
Respiratory sensitization		classification not possible	
Skin sensitization		classification not possible	
Germ cell mutagenicity		classification not possible	
Carcinogenicity		Category 2	
Reproductive toxicity		Category 2	
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	No classification		

Environmental hazards	Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1 (thyroid gland)
	Aspiration hazard	classification not possible
	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	No classification
	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	No classification
	Hazardous to the ozone layer	classification not possible

Hazard pictograms (GHS JP)



GHS05



GHS08

Signal word (GHS JP)	: Danger
Hazard statements (GHS JP)	: May be corrosive to metals (H290) Causes severe skin burns and eye damage (H314) Suspected of causing cancer (H351) Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child (H361) Causes damage to organs (thyroid gland) through prolonged or repeated exposure (H372)
Precautionary statements (GHS JP)	
Prevention	: Obtain special instructions before use. (P201) Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. (P202) Keep only in original container. (P234) Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. (P260) Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling. (P264) Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. (P270) Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. (P280)
Response	: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. (P301+P330+P331) IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. (P303+P361+P353) IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing (P304+P340) IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. (P305+P351+P338) IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. (P308+P313) Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor. (P310) Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. (P314) Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. (P363) Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage. (P390)
Storage	: Store locked up. (P405) Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner. (P406)
Disposal	: Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation. (P501)

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Distinction of substance or mixture : Mixture

Name	Concentration or Concentration range	Formula	Kanpo number		CAS RN
			CSCL no	ISHL no	
Perchloric acid	About 10%	HClO ₄	(1)-221	Existing Chemical Substance	7601-90-3
Water	About 90%	H ₂ O	-	-	7732-18-5

The above concentration or concentration range are not product specification.
All percentages listed in the above concentration or concentration range are wt%, unless otherwise specified.

4. First aid measures

First aid measures

- First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.
Gently wash with plenty of soap and water.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : Do NOT induce vomiting.
Rinse mouth.
Get immediate medical advice/attention.

5. Fire fighting measures

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Foam, Dry powder, Do not use a heavy water stream.
- Fire hazard : May intensify fire; oxidizer.
- Explosion hazard : May induce explosion of containers by heating.
- Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : In case of fire, product may produce irritative or toxic fumes/gases.
- Firefighting instructions : If ignited, for the initial fire-fighting, cut off combustion sources, extinguish fire at a stroke using appropriate fire-extinguishers.
In the case of peripheral fire, quickly remove movable containers to safe places.
If unable to be moved containers, sprinkle water to containers and surrounding equipment, etc. to cool.
Even after extinguishing fire, thoroughly cool containers by using plenty of water.
- Protection during firefighting : Wear appropriate fire-resistant clothing including self contained-compressed air breathing apparatus.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

- General measures : Before entering, ventilate the area.
Do not let unauthorized persons come close to the area.
Immediately place the leakage area in isolation, with taking proper distances for all directions.
Wear appropriate personal protective devices to prevent inhalation and contact with eye, skin, and clothing, and never attempt to work on the lee.

Environmental precautions

- Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.
Prevent entry to sewers and public waters.

Methods and Equipment for Containment and Cleaning up

- Methods for cleaning up : Clean up any spills as soon as possible, using an absorbent material to collect it.
Collect leaking and spilled liquid in sealable containers as far as possible.
Wash out the spilled area with large amounts of water.
If possible, neutralize with slaked lime, soda ash, etc. before washing out.

7. Handling and storage

Handling

- Technical measures : Work with appropriate personal protective equipment to prevent inhalation or contact to eyes, skin, and clothing.
Handle with care to prevent leakage, overflowing, or scattering, minimize generation of mist or vapor, and thoroughly ventilate.

Precautions for safe handling : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Thoroughly wash your hands and gargle after handling.
Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
Do not contact, breathe or swallow.

Prevents handling of incompatible substances or mixtures : Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.

Storage

Storage conditions : Store locked up.
Store in a well-ventilated place, away from direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed and keep away from fire and heat sources.
Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

Material used in packaging/containers : Light shielding airtight container.

Technical measures : Comply with applicable regulations.

Storage temperature : Cool and dark place

8. Exposure controls / Personal protection equipment

Appropriate engineering controls : Cover up tightly the generation source at the handling place or install local exhaust equipment or overall ventilation equipment. Install safety showers and eye-fountains near a handling place. Clearly indicate the location.

Protective equipment

Respiratory protection : Gas mask for acid gases

Hand protection : Impervious protective gloves

Eye protection : Protective glasses (general glasses, glasses with side-shields, goggles)

Skin and body protection : Impervious aprons, Impervious work clothing, Impervious long boots

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid
Appearance : Liquid
Color : colorless transparent
Odor : Odorless
pH : ≤ 1 (25°C)
Melting point : No data available
Freezing point : No data available
Boiling point : No data available
Flash point : No data available
Auto-ignition temperature : No data available
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Flammability : No data available
Vapor pressure : No data available
Relative density : No data available
Density : 1.06 g/cm³ (20°C)
Relative gas density : No data available
Solubility : No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow) : No data available
Explosive limits (vol %) : No data available
Viscosity, kinematic : No data available
Particle characteristics : No data available

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity : No data available

Chemical stability : Stable under normal handling conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	When heated, it decomposes to produce toxic hydrogen chloride. If the concentration exceeds 72% due to heating or drying, it becomes unstable and may explode due to impact or vibration. There is a risk of fire and explosion when in contact with organic compounds, combustible substances and reducing substances. Corrodes metals to produce flammable/explosive gas (hydrogen).
Conditions to avoid	:	Sunlight, heat. Contact with strong acids, strong bases, combustible substances, reducing substances, organic compounds and metals.
Incompatible materials	:	Strong acids, Strong bases, Combustible substances, Reducing substances, Organic compounds, Metals
Hazardous decomposition products	:	Hydrogen chloride, Chlorine, Hydrogen

11. Toxicological information

The information in this section is based on the "GHS Classification Results" by NITE.

As a product	
Acute toxicity (oral)	No classification
Acute toxicity (dermal)	classification not possible
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	vapors:classification not possible Gases:classification not possible dust, mist:classification not possible
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 1
Respiratory sensitization	classification not possible
Skin sensitization	classification not possible
Germ cell mutagenicity	classification not possible
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Reproductive toxicity	Category 2
STOT-single exposure	No classification
STOT-repeated exposure	Category 1
Aspiration hazard	classification not possible
Perchloric acid	
Acute toxicity (oral)	Category 4
Acute toxicity (dermal)	classification not possible
Acute toxicity (gas)	No classification
Acute toxicity (vapour)	classification not possible
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust/mist)	classification not possible
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/irritation	Category 1
Respiratory sensitization	classification not possible
Skin sensitization	classification not possible
Germ cell mutagenicity	classification not possible
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Reproductive toxicity	Category 2
STOT-single exposure	Category 3 (Respiratory tract irritation.)
STOT-repeated exposure	Category 1
Aspiration hazard	classification not possible
Water	
Acute toxicity (oral)	No classification
Acute toxicity (dermal)	No classification
Acute toxicity (gas)	No classification
Acute toxicity (vapour)	No classification
Acute toxicity (inhalation:dust/mist)	No classification
Skin corrosion/irritation	No classification
Serious eye damage/irritation	No classification
Respiratory sensitization	No classification
Skin sensitization	No classification
Germ cell mutagenicity	No classification
Carcinogenicity	No classification
Reproductive toxicity	No classification

Water	
STOT-single exposure	No classification
STOT-repeated exposure	No classification
Aspiration hazard	No classification

12. Ecological information

The information in this section is based on the "GHS Classification Results" by NITE.

As a product	
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term (acute)	No classification
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term (chronic)	No classification
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Ozone	classification not possible
Perchloric acid	
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Acute Hazard	No classification
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Chronic Hazard	No classification
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Hazardous to the ozone layer	classification not possible
Water	
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Acute Hazard	No classification
Hazardous to Aquatic Environment - Chronic Hazard	No classification
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Hazardous to the ozone layer	classification not possible

13. Disposal considerations

- Ecology - waste materials : With the detail information of the waste, subcontract its disposal to a waste disposer authorized by a Prefectural Governor.
- Contaminated container and packaging : Empty the packaging completely prior to disposal.
Empty containers should be taken for recycle, recovery or waste in accordance with local regulation.

14. Transport information

International Regulations

Transport by sea(IMDG)

UN-No. (IMDG)	: 1802
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	: PERCHLORIC ACID
Packing group (IMDG)	: II
Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG)	: 8 (5.1)
Hazard labels (IMDG)	: 8,5.1
Class (IMDG)	: 8
Subsidiary hazard (IMDG)	: 5.1
Limited quantities (IMDG)	: 1 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	: E0
Packing instructions (IMDG)	: P001
IBC packing instructions (IMDG)	: IBC02
Tank instructions (IMDG)	: T7
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	: TP2

Stowage category (IMDG)	: C
Properties and observations (IMDG)	: Colourless liquid. Oxidant. Highly corrosive to most metals.
MFAG-No	: 140
Air transport(IATA)	
UN-No. (IATA)	: 1802
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	: Perchloric acid
Packing group (IATA)	: II
Transport hazard class(es) (IATA)	: 8 (5.1)
Hazard labels (IATA)	: 8, 5.1
Class (IATA)	: 8
Subsidiary hazards (IATA)	: 5.1
PCA Excepted quantities (IATA)	: E0
PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	: Forbidden
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	: Forbidden
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	: Forbidden
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	: Forbidden
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	: 855
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	: 30L
Special provision (IATA)	: A1
ERG code (IATA)	: 8X
Marine pollutant	: Not applicable
Regulations in Japan	
Regulatory information by sea	: Conform to the provisions of the Ship Safety Law.
Regulatory information by air	: Conform to the provisions of the Civil Aeronautics Law.
MFAG-No	: 140
Special transport precautions	: When transporting, load containers so that they do not tip over, damage, drop or collapse. Make sure there is no leak in containers.

15. Regulatory information

National law

Industrial Safety and Health Law	: Chemical substances that damage the skin, etc. Harmful substances that cause skin irritation (Ordinance on Industrial Safety and Health, Article 594-2, Para.1, list of substances applicable to No. 0704 Item 1, 4 based on July 4, 2023) 【Date of enforcement: April 1, 2025】 Dangerous or Harmful Substances for Labeling of Chemical Name etc. (Act Art.57 Para.1, Enforcement Order, Art.18) Dangerous or Harmful Substances for Notification of Chemical Name etc. on SDS (Act, Art.57-2, Enforcement Order, Art.18-2) Perchloric acid
Japanese Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law	: Not applicable
Fire Service Law	: Not applicable
Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Control Act	: Export Trade Control Ordinance appendix 1-16
Ship Safety Act	: Corrosive substances (Dangerous Goods Notification Schedule first second and third Article Dangerous Goods Regulations)
Civil Aeronautics Law	: Corrosive substances (Hazardous materials notice Appended Table 1 Article 194 of the Enforcement Regulations)
Port Regulation Law	: Corrosive substances (Article 21, Paragraph 2 of Law, Article 12 rule, notice attached table that defines the type of dangerous goods)
Waste Management on Public Cleansing Law	: Specially Controlled Industrial Wastes (Act Art.2, para 5, Enforcement Order Art.2-4)
Japanese Pollutant Release and Transfer Register Law (PRTR Law)	: Class 1 Designated Chemical Substances (Act Art.2 para.2, Enforcement Order Art.1 Appended Table No.1) Perchloric acid and its ammonium, potassium, sodium, magnesium or lithium salt (10%)

16. Other information

Data sources	: Handbook of 17524 Chemical Products, The Chemical Daily Co, Ltd. International Chemical Safety Cards. National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE). 2020 Emergency Response Guidebook (ERG 2020).
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Other information

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